

Table of contents

Volume 1

Resuscitation

Cardiac arrest

International resuscitation guidelines 2010 1
Basic life support 1

Advanced cardiac life support 5

Assessment during resuscitation

Resuscitation teams 10
Assessment of physiological disturbance 10

Physiological monitoring 11

Airway management

Anaesthetic equipment 17
Bag mask ventilation 19
Induction agents 20
Inhalational anaesthetic agents 23
Neuromuscular physiology 24
Neuromuscular blockade 24
Suxamethonium 25
Non depolarising neuromuscular blocking agents 26
Intubation equipment 27
Orotracheal intubation 29

Difficult intubation 31
Endotracheal extubation 35
Other intubation techniques 36
Other airway techniques 37
Surgical airway techniques 37
Paediatric airway management 39
Airway control in special situations 40
Anaesthetic risk 42
Malignant hyperthermia 43
Procedural sedation 44

Respiratory support

Introduction 47
Oxygen therapy 48
Continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP) 50

Non invasive ventilation 50
Ventilation 52
Ventilation in special circumstances 56

Cardiac arrhythmias

Introduction 58
Ventricular arrhythmias 60
Atrial fibrillation 64
Supraventricular tachycardia 69
Carotid sinus massage 74
Other arrhythmias 75

Bradycardias 77
Anti-arrhythmic drugs 81
Electrical cardioversion 84
Pacemakers 87
Complications of pacemakers 90
Syncope 93

Circulatory support

Peripheral intravenous access 96
Difficult intravenous access 101
Central venous access 102
Arterial access 107
Intravenous fluids 108
Shock 110
Hypovolaemia 114
Transfusion therapy 118

Sepsis 124
Cardiac output measurement 127
Inotropes 128
Mechanical cardiovascular support 130
Hypertension 130
Drugs for hypertensive emergencies 132
Other anti-hypertensive agents 133

Brain injury management

Intracranial pressure 139
Cerebral reperfusion injury 139

Prevention of secondary brain injury 140

Paediatric resuscitation

Paediatric resuscitation 142

Neonatal resuscitation 145

Table of contents

Analgesia

Acute pain management 147	Chronic pain 152
Opioids 149	Local anaesthesia 153
Non steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) 151	Regional anaesthesia 155
	Intravenous regional anaesthesia 159

Clinical practice skills

Patient safety

Patient safety 161	Discharge planning 172
Clinical decision making 165	Violence 173
Communication 167	Domestic violence 177
The medical record 170	

Professional skills

Personal skills 178	Conflict management 187
Leadership 181	Clinical skills 189
Supervision 182	Medical education 191
Teamwork 185	

Culture 197

Culture 197	Vietnamese culture and health 203
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander health 201	

Dealing with special situations

Aging 205	Drug seeking behaviour 216
Obesity 207	Special status patients 217
Complementary medicine 209	Media interactions 220
Patients who did not wait 210	Palliative care 221
Consent 212	Bereavement 222
Refusal of treatment 213	Coroners acts 227
Frequent attenders to the ED 216	

Cardiac investigations

Electrocardiography 228	Other cardiac investigations 238
Echocardiography 235	

Medical imaging

General approach to medical imaging 240	Nuclear medicine 247
Computerised tomography 241	Magnetic resonance imaging 248
Radiation and diagnostic imaging 242	Intravenous contrast 249
Ultrasonography 244	

Clinical biochemistry

Specimen collection 251	Chloride 269
Interpretation of investigation results 251	Potassium 269
Assessment of test performance 252	Hypokalaemia 270
Test turnaround time 255	Hyperkalaemia 272
Blood gas analysis 255	Urea & creatinine 273
Acid-base disorders 258	Calcium 275
Acidosis 258	Hypercalcaemia 276
Metabolic acidosis 258	Hypocalcaemia 278
Respiratory acidosis 262	Magnesium 278
Alkalosis 262	Hypomagnesaemia 279
Sodium 264	Hypermagnesaemia 280
Hyponatraemia 265	Phosphate 280
Hypernatraemia 268	Hypophosphataemia 281

Hyperphosphataemia 282	Serum proteins 285
Liver function tests 282	
Haematological investigations	
Haemoglobin 287	The blood film 289
White blood cells 288	Other investigations 290
Clinical pharmacology	
Pharmacological principles 291	Drug dosing & administration 297
Pharmacodynamics 292	Drug interactions 300
Pharmacokinetics 293	Adverse drug reactions 302
Drug metabolism 295	Drugs in sport 303

Research skills

Analysing medical literature

The medical literature 305	Sections of a scientific paper 309
The scientific paper 307	Analysis of the medical literature 311

Study design

Research projects 314	Enrolment and randomisation 318
Ethics of research 314	Outcome measures 319
Experimental design 315	Trial registration 320

Data and statistics

Statistical definitions 322	Measures of association 329
Data collection 322	Statistical power 330
Data description 324	Inferential statistics 331
Data display 327	Comparison of variables between groups 332
Probability 329	Correlations between variables 335

Management

Clinical systems management

Emergency medicine 339	Quality improvement 350
Emergency department management 340	Clinical indicators 352
Triage 342	Emergency department overcrowding 353
Emergency department design 345	Time limited ED care targets 355
Information systems 347	Patient satisfaction 359
Short stay medicine 348	Financial issues 362
Clinical practice guidelines 349	

Staff management

Performance management 367	Rosters 370
Work stress 368	ED staffing 371

Medicolegal medicine

Law 373	Medicolegal reports 376
Medicolegal issues 374	Court appearances 376

Disaster medicine

Disaster medicine 378

Cardiovascular disorders

Non ACS chest pain

- Evaluation of chest pain 387
- Pulmonary embolism (PE) 387
- Investigations in PE - non imaging 389
- Investigation in PE - imaging 392
- Management of PE 395

- PE in special populations 397
- Nonthrombotic embolism 398
- Thoracic aortic dissection 399
- Pericarditis 402
- Oesophageal causes of chest pain 405

Acute coronary syndromes (ACS)

- Clinical assessment of suspected ACS 407
- The ECG in acute coronary syndromes 408
- Cardiac biomarkers in ACS 416
- Other diagnostic modalities in ACS 418
- Coronary artery disease 419
- Complications of AMI 422
- Risk stratification in suspected ACS 423

- Management of acute coronary syndromes 425
- Acute reperfusion therapy of AMI 429
- Thrombolytic agents 433
- Delays to reperfusion 435
- Prognostic factors in AMI 436
- Cardiovascular risk reduction 437

Cardiac failure

- Determinates of cardiac output 439

- Cardiac failure 439

Structural heart disease

- Cardiovascular examination 446
- Cardiac auscultation 448
- Aortic valve disease 450
- Other valve lesions 452
- Prosthetic heart valves 455
- Cardiac murmur differentiation 457
- Endocarditis 458

- Congenital heart disease 461
- Acyanotic lesions with left to right shunt 461
- Other congenital cardiovascular abnormalities 463
- Cyanotic congenital heart disease 466
- Pulmonary hypertension 469
- Cardiac tumours 469
- Cardiac transplantation 470

Pericardial & myocardial disease

- Pericardial tamponade 472
- Acute myocarditis 475

- Rheumatic fever 477

Vascular emergencies

- Peripheral ischaemia 479
- Arterial occlusion 480
- Gangrene 480
- Thromboangiitis obliterans 481
- Takayasu's arteritis 482
- Thoracic outlet syndrome 482

- Popliteal aneurysms 483
- Mycotic aneurysms 483
- Vascular complications of IV drug use 484
- Complications of angiography 485
- Vascular access for haemodialysis 485

Venous disease

- Varicose veins 487

- Oedema 487

Respiratory disorders

Respiratory assessment

- Respiratory examination 489
- The chest X-ray 491

- Mediastinal masses 497
- Respiratory function tests 498

Respiratory disease

- Asthma 500
- Assessment of asthma 500
- Acute asthma management 503
- Bronchodilator agents 505

- Management of life threatening asthma 507
- Long term asthma management 509
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 511
- Assessment of COPD 512

Management of COPD 513	Sleep apnoea syndrome 522
Bronchiectasis 515	Community acquired pneumonia (CAP) 523
Home oxygen therapy 517	Infectious agents causing CAP 528
Tracheobronchial foreign bodies in children 518	Pulmonary aspiration 530
Haemoptysis 518	Acute respiratory distress syndrome 532
Carcinoma of the lung 519	

Pleural diseases

Abnormal intrathoracic gas 534	Pleural effusion 543
Assessment of pneumothorax 536	Parapneumonic effusion & empyema 545
Management of pneumothorax 538	

Abdominal disorders**General gastroenterology**

Examination of the GIT 547	Perianal problems 551
Antiemetics 550	Gastrointestinal devices 553

Abdominal pain

Assessment of abdominal pain 555	Mesenteric ischaemia 572
Causes of abdominal pain 556	Peptic ulcer disease 574
Appendicitis 559	Pancreatitis 576
Bowel obstruction 562	Biliary disease 579
Hernias 565	Cholecystitis 580
Infective gastroenteritis 566	Diverticular disease 581
Alcoholic ketoacidosis 568	Inflammatory bowel disease 582
Abdominal aortic aneurysm 569	Irritable bowel syndrome 583
Other abdominal aneurysms 572	

GIT haemorrhage

Upper GI haemorrhage 584	Lower intestinal haemorrhage 586
--------------------------	----------------------------------

Liver disease

Hepatic diseases 588	Hepatitis 593
Ascites 590	Reye's syndrome 595
Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis 592	Acute liver failure 596
Jaundice 592	Hepatic tumours 597

GIT tumours

Gastric carcinoma 598	Colonic carcinoma 599
Pancreatic carcinoma 598	Carcinoid 600

Dysphagia

Dysphagia 601	Gastrointestinal foreign bodies 602
---------------	-------------------------------------

Neurological disorders**Neurological assessment**

Assessment of cognition 605	Peripheral nervous system examination 618
Assessment of speech 605	Brain death 622
Cerebral lobe function 606	Neurological investigations 623
Cerebellar function 607	Nerves of the upper limb 624
Contents of skull foramina 609	Nerves of the lower limb 627
Cranial nerve examination 610	

Table of contents

Stroke

Cerebrovascular disease 630
Stroke 633

Thrombolytic therapy in stroke 639
Carotid and vertebral artery dissection 643

Headache

Headache 646
Primary headaches 646
Secondary headaches 647
Subarachnoid haemorrhage 648
Meningitis 653
Encephalitis 656
Lumbar puncture 657

Migraine 659
Idiopathic intracranial hypertension 663
Hydrocephalus 664
Cerebral venous sinus thrombosis 666
Cerebral tumours 667
Cerebral ventricular shunts 669

Seizures

Seizures 672
Status epilepticus 674

Anti-convulsants 676

Altered mental state 680

Altered mental state 680
Coma and altered conscious state 681

Neuroleptic malignant syndrome 684

Weakness

Non traumatic spinal cord disorders 685
Multiple sclerosis 687
Neuropathies and myopathies 688
Guillain Barré syndrome 689
Botulism 690
Diphtheria 690

Tetanus 691
Myasthenia gravis 692
Polymyositis 693
Muscular dystrophies 693
Metabolic paralysis 693
Motor neurone disease 694

General neurology

Vertigo 695
Parkinson's disease 696
Other movement disorders 697

Peripheral neuropathy 698
Phakomatoses 699

Endocrinology

Diabetic emergencies

Diabetes mellitus 701
Hypoglycaemia 705

Diabetic ketoacidosis 707
Hyperglycaemic hyperosmolar state 709

Other endocrine disorders

Adrenal insufficiency 710
Cushing's syndrome 712
Pituitary insufficiency 714
The Thyroid 714
Hyperthyroidism 715

Thyroid storm 716
Hypothyroidism 717
Breast lumps 718
Breast carcinoma 719
Anabolic steroids 720

Volume 2

Infectious disorders

General infectious diseases

Non-infective fevers 723
Bacterial cultures 723
Cytomegalovirus infection 725
Epstein-Barr virus infection 725

Toxoplasmosis 726
Infective gastroenteritis 727
Cryptococcal disease 729

Infection control

Epidemiology of infectious disease 730
Infection control 730
Drug resistant Staph aureus 732
Immunisation 733

Disinfection 737
Body fluid exposure 738
Notifiable diseases 739

Antimicrobials

Antibacterial drugs 741

Antiviral drugs 746

Respiratory infections

Tuberculosis 750
Influenza 751

Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) 753

Skin and soft tissue infections

Cellulitis 754
Gas gangrene & necrotising fasciitis 757

Herpes simplex 757
Varicella-zoster infections 759

Sexually transmitted diseases

STD presentations 761
Gonorrhoea 761
Chlamydial infections 762

Syphilis 763
HIV infection 764

The febrile traveller

The febrile traveller 769
Malaria 770
Traveller's diarrhoea 772
Salmonella disease 773
Dengue fever 774

Ross river fever 775
Melioidosis 776
Rickettsial disease 776
Parasitic diseases 777
Other viral infections 779

Infections from animals

Q fever 781
Brucellosis 781

Rabies 782

Biological warfare agents

Biological warfare agents 783
Anthrax 783
Plague 785
Smallpox 786

Tularemia 787
Botulism 788
Viral haemorrhagic fevers 790

Paediatrics

General paediatrics

Assessment of children 791
Assessment of adolescents 792
Physiological and anatomic differences in children 793

The limping child 795
Paediatric malignancy 796
Non accidental injury 797
Sudden infant death syndrome 799

Table of contents

Attention deficit disorder 800	Intellectual disability 800
Fever in children	
The febrile child 803	Roseola infantum 808
Measles 805	Scarlet fever 809
Rubella 807	Urinary tract infection 809
Varicella / Chickenpox 807	Paediatric meningitis 810
Mumps 808	Meningococcal disease 812
Infectious mononucleosis 808	Other inflammatory conditions 813
Erythema infectiosum 808	
Respiratory disease in children	
Wheeze in childhood 815	Pertussis / parapertussis 818
Bronchiolitis 815	Paediatric pneumonia 820
Croup 817	Cystic fibrosis 821
Abdominal disease in children	
Paediatric gastroenteritis 822	Foreign body ingestion 826
Paediatric abdominal conditions 824	
Neonatal problems	
Neonatal problems 828	

Mental health

Mental health in the ED	
Emergency mental health services 833	Medical clearance in mental illness 836
Evaluation 835	Mental health legislation 837
Mental health disorders	
Classification of psychiatric illness 840	Anxiety disorders 851
Affective disorders 841	Torture & trauma 852
Antidepressant medications 846	Somatoform disorders 853
Psychosis 847	Eating disorders 855
Antipsychotic medications 849	

Obstetrics & gynaecology

Pelvic pain	
Miscarriage 857	Dysmenorrhoea 861
Dysfunctional uterine bleeding 857	Ovarian cysts 862
Ectopic pregnancy 858	Endometriosis 863
Pelvic inflammatory disease 860	
Gynaecology	
Gynaecological examination 864	Ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome 869
Abnormal vaginal bleeding 864	Sexual assault 870
Other genital infections 866	Contraception 872
Gynaecological disorders 868	Menopause 873
Obstetrics	
Pregnancy 875	Electronic monitoring of labour 883
Changes in pregnancy 877	Hyperemesis gravidarum 884
Labour & delivery 879	Hypertension in pregnancy 885
The normal puerperium 880	Rh Isoimmunisation 887
Abnormal labour 881	Antepartum haemorrhage 889

Drugs in pregnancy and lactation 890	Post-partum haemorrhage 893
Radiation in pregnancy and lactation 891	Trauma in pregnancy 894

Urogenital disorders

Urinary disorders

Kidney ureter and bladder 895
Loin pain 895
Renal calculi 897
Urinary tract infection 900

Prostatitis 901
Urinary retention 902
Urinary catheterisation 902

Genitourinary disorders

Scrotal emergencies 905
Other urogenital problems 908

Benign prostatic hypertrophy 909
Prostatic carcinoma 910

Renal disease

Urinalysis 911
Other diagnostic procedures 912
Nephrotic & nephritic syndromes 913
Glomerulonephritis: Nephritic presentation 913
Glomerulonephritis: Nephrotic presentation 914
Polycystic kidney disease 915
Urological tumours 916
Other renal abnormalities 917

Acute renal failure 918
Chronic renal failure 919
Peritoneal dialysis 920
Haemodialysis 921
Haemofiltration 922
Extracorporeal vascular access 923
Renovascular problems 923
Renal transplantation 923

Haematological disorders

Anaemia

Anaemia 927
Microcytic anaemia 928
Macrocytic anaemia 929

Normochromic anaemia 932
Haemoglobinopathies 934

Abnormal haemostasis

Normal haemostasis 938
Petechiae 941
Thrombocytosis 942
Thrombocytopenia 942
Idiopathic thrombocytopaenic purpura (ITP) 944

Thrombotic microangiopathies 944
Qualitative platelet defects 946
Coagulation testing 946
Disorders of clotting 947
Disseminated intravascular coagulation 949

Venous thrombosis

Thrombophilia 951
Deep venous thrombosis 952
Axillary vein thrombosis 957
Heparin 957

Warfarin 959
Other anticoagulants 962
Vena caval filters 963

Oncology

Bone marrow 964
Leukaemia 965
Multiple myeloma 967
Myeloproliferative disorders 968
Myelodysplastic syndromes 969

Lymphoma 969
Lymphadenopathy 970
Febrile neutropenia 970
Other oncologic emergencies 971
Bone marrow transplantation 973

Table of contents

Immune function disorders

Hypersensitivity

- Hypersensitivity reactions 975
- Hay fever 976
- Anaphylaxis 976
- Immunological investigations 980
- Immune complex disease 981
- Polyarteritis nodosa 982

Immunomodulating therapies

- Immunosuppressants 983
- Interferons 985
- Immune globulin therapy 986
- Plasmapheresis 987

Other disorders of immunity

- Angioedema 988
- Mastocytosis 989
- Systemic lupus erythematosus 989
- Sarcoidosis 991
- Wegener's granulomatosis 992
- Other autoimmune inflammatory diseases 992
- Amyloidosis 994
- Thymoma 995
- Immunodeficiency 996

Soft tissue disorders

Connective tissue disorders

- Scleroderma 997
- Mixed connective tissue disease 998
- Ehlers Danlos syndrome 998
- Marfan's syndrome 999

Inflammatory myopathies

- Polymyalgia rheumatica 1000
- Giant cell arteritis 1000
- Polymyositis & dermatomyositis 1001

Environmental disorders

Bites and stings

- First aid measures 1003
- Australian antivenoms 1004
- Insect envenomations 1005
- Spider bites 1008
- Snakes 1012
- Snake bite 1014

Marine related injury

- Jellyfish envenomation 1023
- Marine envenomations 1025
- Toxic marine ingestions 1030
- Drowning 1031
- Diving medicine 1034

Environmental injury

- Hypothermia 1039
- Heat related illness 1044
- Exercise induced illness 1048
- High altitude medicine 1050

Electrical injuries

- Electrical injury 1054
- Lightning injury 1057

Skin disorders

Rashes

- General dermatology 1061
- Emergency dermatology 1063
- Blistering rashes 1063
- Patchy scaly red rashes 1066
- Cellulitis mimics 1068
- Pruritus 1068
- Tinea 1070
- Lyme disease 1071

Other skin disorders

- Leg ulcers 1073
Skin tumours 1074
- Melanoma 1075

Head & neck disorders**Ear disorders**

- ENT examination 1077
Ear diseases 1078
- Diseases of the external ear 1081
Diseases of the inner ear 1082

Other ENT disorders

- Acute sinusitis 1083
Laryngeal anatomy 1085
Sore throat 1085
Other oropharyngeal conditions 1088
Rhinitis 1089
- Epistaxis 1089
Ingested foreign bodies 1092
Stridor 1093
Oral conditions 1094

Faciomaxillary disorders

- Carcinoma of the head and neck 1096
Salivary gland diseases 1096
- Dental emergencies 1097
Conditions of the head and neck 1100

Eye disorders**Ocular assessment and trauma 1103**

- Ocular examination 1103
Ophthalmic medications 1107
- Ocular trauma 1108

Other ocular disorders

- The red eye 1112
Sudden visual loss 1114
- Acute angle closure glaucoma 1116

Out of hospital care**Prehospital care**

- Emergency medical systems 1119
- Efficacy of prehospital interventions 1120

Interhospital care

- Interhospital transfer 1122
- Helicopter safety 1125

Trauma**Principles of trauma**

- Epidemiology of trauma 1127
Trauma teams 1129
Trauma systems 1130
Psychological aspects of trauma care 1131
- Patterns of injury 1131
Assessment of the trauma patient 1132
Management of the trauma patient 1134
Trauma scoring systems 1135

Head trauma

- Introduction 1137
Complications of head trauma 1138
Investigation of head trauma 1140
Paediatric head trauma 1142
- Management of head trauma 1143
Emergency craniotomy 1144
Head injury prognosis 1145
Hanging 1146

Table of contents

Spinal trauma

Spinal immobilisation 1148
Cervical spine injuries 1149
Cervical spine fractures 1153
Cervical spine manipulation 1156

Thoracolumbar injuries 1157
Spinal cord injury 1159
Cerebrovascular trauma 1162
Laryngotracheal trauma 1163

Thoracic trauma

Chest trauma 1164
Chest wall injuries 1164
Pulmonary injuries 1165

Mediastinal injuries 1169
Diaphragmatic injuries 1171

Facial trauma

Faciomaxillary trauma 1173
Nasal trauma 1174
Mandibular trauma 1175
Zygomatico-maxillary trauma 1176

Dental trauma 1178
Intraoral lacerations 1180
Ear trauma 1180

Abdominal and pelvic trauma

Evaluation of abdominal trauma 1182
Splenic trauma 1184
Liver trauma 1185
Bowel injuries 1186

Other retroperitoneal injuries 1187
Urogenital trauma 1188
Pelvic trauma 1191

Penetrating trauma

Non gunshot penetrating trauma 1197
Penetrating head trauma 1198
Penetrating neck trauma 1198
Penetrating thoracic trauma 1199
Emergency department thoracotomy 1200
Penetrating trauma to the trunk 1202

Penetrating trauma to the limbs 1203
Brachial plexus injuries 1205
Nerve injuries 1205
Missile injuries 1206
Specific missile injuries 1209

Hand trauma

Hand injuries 1211
Nail injuries 1215

Bite injuries 1217

Other mechanisms of injury

Crush injury 1218
Compartment syndrome 1219

Radiation injury 1220

Burns

Burns 1222
Burn wounds 1225

Chemical burns 1228

Wound management

Classification of wounds 1230
Wound management 1230
Sutures 1233

Tissue adhesives, tapes and dressings 1235
Subcutaneous foreign bodies 1236

Bone and joint disorders

General orthopaedics

Anatomic principles 1237
Osteomyelitis 1238
Paediatric orthopaedic conditions 1239
Osteoporosis 1241

Paget's disease 1242
Complex regional pain syndrome 1242
Bone tumours 1243
Soft tissue sarcomas 1244

Acute joint disorders

Assessment of joints 1245

Arthritis 1245

Monoarthritis 1246	Neck pain 1252
Causes of monoarthritis 1247	Low back pain 1252
Bursitis 1250	
Chronic arthritis	
Osteoarthritis 1255	Sjogren's syndrome 1259
Rheumatoid arthritis 1256	Seronegative arthritis 1260
Reynaud's phenomenon 1259	
Principles of bone and joint trauma 1263	
Assessment of fractures & dislocations 1263	Splintage technique and procedures 1269
Management of fractures & dislocations 1266	Fracture mimics 1269
Casting techniques 1267	Fractures with names 1270
Lower limb injuries	
Hip joint 1271	Ligament and cartilage injuries of the knee 1280
Dislocations of the hip 1271	soft tissue injuries around the knee 1281
Femoral fractures 1272	Ankle joint 1281
Knee joint 1275	Ankle and foot injuries 1283
Knee dislocations 1276	Soft tissue injuries of the ankle and foot 1288
Knee and leg fractures 1277	
Upper limb injuries	
Shoulder joint 1290	Wrist joint 1302
Glenohumeral joint dislocations 1290	Dislocations around the wrist 1303
Shoulder and arm region injuries 1294	Distal forearm injuries 1304
Soft tissue injuries of the shoulder region 1297	Hand injuries 1307
Elbow and forearm region injuries 1298	

Toxicology

Principles of toxicology	
Epidemiology of poisoning 1311	Drug induced seizures 1318
Risk assessment in poisoning 1312	Activated charcoal 1319
Toxidromes 1313	Other methods of GIT decontamination 1321
Sodium channel blocking agents 1315	Extracorporeal elimination of toxic compounds 1322
Potassium channel blocking agents 1316	Analytical toxicology 1324
Poisoning by unknown substances 1317	Illicit drug use 1326
Management of poisoning 1318	
Smoking and alcohols	
Smoking 1328	Osmolality 1336
Ethanol 1330	Ethylene glycol 1336
Alcohol withdrawal 1333	Methanol 1338
Management of alcoholism 1335	Other toxic alcohols 1339
Analgesic toxicity	
Paracetamol 1341	Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs 1346
Salicylates 1345	
Sedatives & muscarinic antagonists	
Benzodiazepines 1349	Anti-muscarinic agents 1352
Other sedative hypnotics 1350	Anti-histamines 1353
Drugs of abuse	
Sympathomimetics 1355	Opioid agonists 1359
Other drugs of abuse 1357	Opioid antagonists & partial agonists 1362
Cocaine 1358	Clonidine 1363

Table of contents

Antidepressant & antipsychotic toxicity

Antidepressant toxicity 1365
Monoamine oxidase inhibitors 1368

Serotonin toxicity 1369
Antipsychotic agents 1370

Cardiac medications

Beta-blockers 1372
Calcium channel antagonists 1373

Digoxin 1375

Other therapeutic drug toxicity

Anti-convulsant toxicity 1377
Antibiotic toxicity 1378
Chloroquine 1379
Quinine 1380
Isoniazid 1381

Xanthines 1382
Gout medications 1383
Vitamin toxicity 1384
Ergot alkaloids 1385

Toxic plants

Poisonous plants 1387

Mushrooms 1388

Chemical agents

Corrosives 1391
Organophosphates 1392
Other insecticides 1396
Hydrocarbons 1397
Terpiners 1400
Essential oils 1400

Paraquat 1401
Other herbicides 1403
Strychnine 1403
Cyanide 1404
Met-haemoglobinaemia 1405

Toxic gases

Carbon monoxide 1407
Other toxic inhalations 1408

Capsicum spray 1411

Toxic metals

Iron 1413
Lithium 1414
Arsenic 1415
Lead 1416

Mercury 1418
Chelating agents 1420
Non ferrous metals 1421

Index

SI unit conversion table

Paediatric dose and equipment chart